

YASHODA GIRLS' ARTS AND COMMERCE COLLEGE, NAGPUR



Key Indicators 3.5 – Collaboration

3.5.1 *The number of MoUs, collaborations/linkages for Faculty exchange, Student exchange, Internship, Field trip, On-the-job training, research and other academic activities during the last five years*

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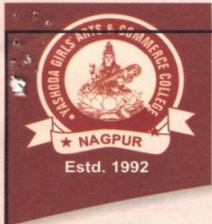
**LINKAGE FOR RESEARCH PUBLICATION
WITH
RESEARCH JOURNEY- International E-Research
Journal**

DATE OF LINKAGE: 01-08-2019

**Objective of Linkage: To Publish the Research Papers
of National Conference (On Udarikarananantarcha
Bharat 1991-2021) dated 29-08-2021**

Linkage with RESEARCH JOURNEY- International E-Research Journal

Linkage document/Agreement



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Yashoda Girls' Arts & Commerce College, Nagpur

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YGC No./ Linkage-6/2019.

Date 01/08/2019

Linkage Agreement for Publication of Research

THIS Linkage Agreement has been Signed on this 1st Day of August , 2019.

BETWEEN

“Research Journey, International E-Research Journal” having its office situated at Nashik-423401, represented by its Chief Editor **Dr. Dhanraj Dhangar** hereinafter referred to as “Research Journal* (which term shall wherever the context so requires, mean and Include its successors and assigns) of the “FIRST PARTY”.

AND

“YASHODA GIRLS’ ARTS & COMMERCE COLLEGE” having Its college premises situated at Wardha Road Nagpur-15, represented by Its Principal **Dr. Dhanraj Shete** hereinafter referred to as “COLLEGE** (which term shall wherever the context so requires, mean and Include its successors and assigns) of the “SECOND PARTY”.

WHEREAS, FIRST PARTY is an approved publication agency running National and International Peer Reviewed Research Journals and publishing quality research of the faculty members in its National and international online/offline journals.

WHEREAS, SECOND PARTY is a college and it is in a field of providing undergraduate and postgraduate degrees in Arts and Commerce. The College invariably encourages and promote research activities for the students and staff members which need to be published for wider spreading of knowledge and research in academics and also organize seminars, webinars, conferences and workshops for faculty members at National, State, University and International levels..

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WHEREAS, FIRST PARTY AND SECOND PARTY are entering into linkage Agreement through this document with the effect that whenever the second party would be in need of getting the research papers invited on the occasion of Seminars/ workshops/ Conferences organized by the them, would be given to the First (Party being the research journal) and it would be binding on the second party to publish the same examining the contents of the research on the quality parameters. The expenses for research publication would be borne by the first party from time to time.

AND WHEREAS the Research Publication Agency has shown interest in publishing the research papers given by the second party from time to time as a special issue/Volume of Research Journal only on the condition of the binding of providing quality research papers and also observing all the rules and regulations pertaining to the quality research and as laid down by the publishing agency from time to time with respect to the publication of research journals not making any sort of adjustment with quality in research and abiding by all the rules of MLA style and other rules which will be binding on the Second party while providing the papers to the first party and know how.

AND WHEREAS “Yashoda Girls’ Arts & Commerce College” has agreed to provide the quality research papers from the Faculties of different colleges being the registered delegates/ participants in the academic event on the title of the Seminar/ Webinar or Conferences and will make it binding on the researchers to follow all the rules of MLA style and other requirements pertaining to the publication of research papers in journal laid down from time to time by the UGC and the affiliating university and also by the Government for promoting and maintaining the quality in research and know-how.

NOW THEREFORE IN CONSIDERATION OF THE TERMS AND CONDITIONS AND MUTUAL UNDERSTANDING MADE HEREINAFTER THE PARTIES HERETO AGREE AS FOLLOWS –

- 1.1. The institution will inform the Editor regarding the publication of Special Issue as Special Volume of particular title as the special Volume of Research Journal.
- 1.2. The institution will collect research papers on the topic of the event organized as Seminar/ Webinar/ Conferences or any kind of Research volume the institution wish to publish as a book or an online/ offline Volume of Research Journal. The collected papers will be sent to the Editor and the Editor will check the Plagiarism and the complete content as per the rules of publishing revised from time to time by the UGC. The papers finalized with all the parameters will be selected for publication.



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- 1.3. The publication charges will be paid by the Party No. 2 after the completion of the work.
- 1.4. There will be no other kind of financial transactions other than payment of publication fees.
- 1.5. The maintaining quality of research will be binding on either parties and will co-operate each other in this regards.
- 1.6. The party No. 1 will complete the work of publication in the stipulated time.

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- 1.7. This Linkage Agreement shall come into force from the date of signing and will be valid for 3 ((Three) years from there onwards.
- 1.8. Negotiations as to any extension of this agreement for another 3 years to the terms of any such extension shall be taken up one (1) month prior to the expiry.

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IN WITNESS WHEREOF the Parties hereto have signed this linkage agreement with their Common Seal affixed the day, month and the year first above written.

FOR "YASHODA GIRLS' ARTS & COMMERCE COLLEGE"

Dr. Dhanaraj Shete

Principal

Principal
Yashoda Girls Arts & Commerce
College, Sneh Nagar, Nagpur-15



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NAAC- Towards A Robust Assessment System : An overview of Revised Accreditation Framework (RAF) 2017

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Abstract :

National Assessment and Accreditation Council (NAAC), Bengaluru has been playing a pivotal role in the quality improvement of HEIs all over India since its inception in 1994 as an autonomous body of the University Grants Commission (UGC). Today while celebrating its silver jubilee year in 2019 NAAC has again upgraded its functioning and refined the process of assessment and accreditation under its strategic policy for which it has been working meticulously and successfully all these years. NAAC has played an instrumental role in establishing a robust assessment framework to inculcate quality culture in Higher Education. The criteria based assessment in SSR forms the backbone of the entire Assessment and Accreditation (A&A) process. In the present paper, the pivotal role of Revised Accreditation Framework will be discussed in detail in pursuance of academic excellence of the HEIs in terms of Criteria, key indicators, quantitative and qualitative metrics and weightage points.

Key words: NAAC, Assessment and Accreditation (A&A), HEIs, key indicators, quantitative and qualitative metrics, SSR.

Introduction:

NAAC has been set up to facilitate the volunteering institutions to assess their performance and set parameters through self-study and a process that provides space for participation and improvement. NAAC's process of assessment is towards *holistic, systematic, objective, data-based, transparent* and shared experience for institutional improvement. NAAC has been carrying out the process of quality assessment and accreditation of Higher Educational Institutes over the past decades. To keep the A&A (Assessment and Accreditation) process foolproof and sensitive to changes, NAAC continues to revise and updates its process to enhance the quality benchmarks and its partnership with the HEIs.

As we all know that the *Revised Assessment and Accreditation Framework (RAAF)* has been launched in July 2017 by NAAC explicitly with a paradigm shift to making the whole process more IT enabled, objective, transparent, scalable and robust. Since then many changes have been introduced to make it robust and transparent. The changes can be listed as under:

More Thrust on Quantitative Indicators:

Earlier the peer team's qualitative assessment was given more weightage. Now the thrust is shifted from qualitative peer team judgment to data based quantitative indicator evaluation with increased objectivity and transparency.

More ICT Used Assessment Process:

Since it's a Govt. policy to increase the use of ICT in all the fields and NAAC insists the HEIs to make more use of ICT enabled processes in practice, NAAC has moved towards

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विद्यार्थ्यांना भाषा व साहित्य शिकण्याची उत्सुकता निर्माण होऊ शकते. त्याच्या ज्ञानग्रहणाची जिज्ञासा वाढण्याची शक्यता नाकारता येणे संभव नाही. नव्या तंत्राच्या वापराने विद्यार्थी संपूर्ण जगाशी जुळविल्या जातो व एकूणच त्याची नाळ जागतिक पर्यावरणाशी समरस जुळू शकते. संत ज्ञानेश्वरांच्या वैश्विक होण्याच्या प्रार्थनेची परिपूर्ती 'विश्वमय मराठी' करण्याच्या संकल्पातून सिध्दीस जाऊ शकते. मराठीच्या अध्ययनासोबतच इंग्रजी भाषा ही शिकायला हवी इंग्रजीमुळे इंग्रजीतून अन्य भाषकांशी संवाद साधणे सोपे होते. मराठी अभ्यासकाने इंग्रजीतून व्याख्याने दिल्यामुळे मराठी माणसे जागतिक स्तरावर पोहचली. म्हणून इंग्रजी भाषा येणे आवश्यक आहे. परभाषेबद्दल प्रेम आणि जिज्ञासा हवीच व मातृभाषेबद्दल वृथा अभिमान न बाळगता आत्मीयता बाळगणे आवश्यक आहे. संवाद उत्तम होण्यासाठी व जागतिक होण्यासाठी इतर भाषाही समजून घ्यायला हव्यात.

निष्कर्ष

- मराठी भाषा ही ई माध्यमांमुळे महाराष्ट्रापुरती मर्यादित न राहता ती जागतिक स्तरावर पोहचली आहे. ?
- जगाच्या पाठीवर बऱ्याच राष्ट्रांमध्ये मराठी माणूस पोहचला आहे.
- नव्या तांत्रिक माध्यमांमुळे मराठी भाषा अध्ययन अध्यापनाच्या कक्षा वृंदावल्या आहेत.
- नव्या तंत्रज्ञानातील विविध ॲपच्या निर्मितीने मराठी भाषेतील आकलन सुलभता, रसास्वाद व अभिरूची संपन्न केलेली आहे.
- अध्ययनासाठी वापरण्यात येणाऱ्या भाषा प्रयोगशाळा, व्हिडीओ, संगणक, भ्रमणध्वनी, महाजालक या नव्या माध्यमांमुळे मराठीच्या अध्ययन अध्यापन प्रक्रीयेला गती प्राप्त झालेली आहे
- मराठी मुलांच्या हातातील भ्रमणध्वनीने विषयज्ञानाचे माहितीचे जग उघडे करून दिलेले आहे.

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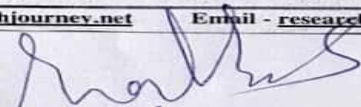
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उदारीकरणानंतरचा भारत

श्री अध्येत गोडबोले
ख्यातनाम अर्थतज्ञ आणि सुप्रसिद्ध लेखक

आजच्या भारतांच चित्र बघण्यापूर्वी आपण थोडंसं इतिहासात डोकावणं गरजेचं आहे. भारताच्या संक्षिप्त आर्थिक इतिहासाबरोबरच जागतिकीकरणामागची कारणंही आपल्याला समजून घेतली पाहिजेत.

इतिहास :

काही निओलिबरल 'तज्ज्ञां' च्या मते भारताची आर्थिक वाढ आणि प्रगती ही जागतिकीकरणानंतर – म्हणजे 1991 सालापासूनच सुरु झाली, तर 'आपला इतिहासच 1991 सालापासून सुरु झाला, त्याच्याअगोदरची वर्ष वायाच गेली, नेहरूंनी आपल्या देशाचं वाटोळं केलं', असंही काही जण म्हणतात! त्यात अर्थातच तथ्य नाहीये. जर 1947 ते 1991 च्या वर्षात अर्थव्यवस्थेचा आणि शिक्षणाचा आणि इतर अनेक मूलभूत गोष्टिंचा पाया घातला गेला नसता, तर 1991 नंतरची प्रगतीही झाली नसती, हे लोक विसरतात. तसंच आजकाल राष्ट्रीय उत्पादन (जीडीपी) मधली वाढ होण म्हणजेच सर्वसामान्यांची सर्वांगीण प्रगती होणं अशा प्रचाराचा भडिमार आपल्यावर रोज होतोय. याही म्हणण्याला अर्थातच फारसं तथ्य नाहीये. आता आपल्याला या गोष्टी तपासून बघण्याची वेळ आलीये. एकतर जागतिकीकरणानंतर खरोखरच जीडीपी वाढला का? जर तो वाढला असेल, तर तो खरंच किती वाढला? आणि सर्वात मुख्य म्हणजे अशा तऱ्हेनं वाढला? तो सशक्त, टिकाऊ आणि सर्वात महत्वाचं म्हणजे सर्वसामावेशक होता का आणि त्यामुळे खरंच सामान्य लोकांची परिस्थिती सुधारली का? हे सगळं आपल्याला पडताळून बघावं लागेल.

स्वातंत्र्यानंतर म्हणजे 1947 सालापासून 1980 पर्यंतच्या काळाला 'लायसेन्स राज' असं उपरोधन म्हटलं जातं. या काळामध्ये आपल्या आर्थिक वाढीचा सरासरी दर 3.5: होता. याला 'हिंदू रेट ऑफ ग्रोथ' असं संबोधून याची चेष्टा केली जाते. पण खरी परिस्थिती काय आहे?

1947 ते 1980 या काळात जरी आर्थिक वाढीचा दर सरासरी 3.5: असला, तरी त्या अगोदरच्या काळात तो 0.8: होता, असं गुरुचरण दास यांनी एका लेखात म्हटलंय. म्हणजे तो स्वातंत्र्यानंतर जवळपास 4.5 पटीनं जास्त वाढला, हे मात्र आपल्यापासून सोयीस्कररीत्या लपवलं जातं. स्वातंत्र्यापूर्वी आर्थिक वाढीचा दर कमी असण्याची अनेक कारणं आहेत. एक म्हणजे ब्रिटिशांनी आपल्याकडले उद्योग मारले होते. भारतातून कच्चा माल नेउन इंग्लंडमधून तयार झालेला पक्का माल भारतात आणून विकायचा, या पध्दतीमुळे भारताची खूपच एकांगी वाढ झाली होती. कापूस, लोखंड, मसाल्याचे पदार्थ, ताग अशा अनेक गोष्टी इंग्लंडला नेण्याकरता आणि तिकडे तयार झालेला पक्का माल भारतात विकण्याकरीता ज्या बंदराची, ज्या रेल्वेची, ज्या रस्त्यांची आणि ज्या उद्योगांची गरज होती, तेवढ्याच गोष्टी आणि तेवढेच उद्योग ब्रिटीशांनी भारतात वाढू दिले. अर्थातच भारतातल्या उद्योजकांनी पाठिंबा दिला. एका अर्थान भारतीय स्वातंत्र्यलढा हा भारतीय भांडवलदार आणि इंग्लंडमधले भांडवलदार यांच्यातलाच भारतीय बाजारपेठेसाठी असलेला लढा होता. कित्येक वेळा एकमेकांशी सख्य करून, पण अनेकदा एकमेकांच्या विरुद्ध ठाकत अशा तऱ्हेनं हा लढा चालू राहिला. या संघर्षात जिथे भारतीय उद्योजकांनी आक्रमक पवित्रा घेतला आणि जिथे ब्रिटीश उद्योजकांना तो फार हानिकारक नव्हता, असे उद्योग मात्र ब्रिटिशांनी भारतात वाढू दिले. या सगळ्या प्रक्रियेत एक मात्र चांगलं झालं. की, भारतात भांडवलशाहीची आणि लोकशाहीची बीजे स्वातंत्र्य

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1991 Lok Sabha elections, three hundred and fifty people were killed during the violence in the country and three thousand three hundred violent incidents took place.⁵

5. Errors in the Electoral Rolls

Voter lists need to be updated and perfect for every election, but in reality, the voter lists are often flawed. In 1983, the Election Commission of Assam (ECA) had to take a four-year-old voter list. Were in front of the media. Citizens had complained to the media about missing names in the voter list in several metros in Maharashtra during the 2014 Lok Sabha elections.

6. Use of money in elections

Money is a key factor in elections every day. In the 1952 Lok Sabha elections, the expenditure of candidates was Rs 75 lakh. In 2014, it went up to Rs 30,000 crore. Each voter cost 60 paise in 1952 and became 437 rupees in 2014.⁶ The expenditure limit for candidates has been increased to Rs 28 lakh and for Lok Sabha to Rs 70 lakh, but in reality, it seems to be much higher. The expenditure incurred by political parties is not included in the candidate's expenditure. Growing expenses on one's own election can affect the country's economy. For example, between 1996 and 1999, the country had to face three general Lok Sabha elections. According to **B.L.Bhole**, a senior political analyst, "the success of the first elections to date has been underscored by the fact that democratically illiterate but mature voters and the commissions set up by the Constitution to conduct the elections impartially have successfully challenged the first elections"⁷. Although elections have played an important role in the successful journey of democracy in India to date, there is a need to make democratic reforms are possible only through elections. Elections need to be held in a transparent and fearless environment. The Lok Sabha elections have been held in India so far and all the people have gone to the polls peacefully. Commenting on the deteriorating state of affairs, **Mr.T.N. Seshan** had said that, "the basic corruption in the country today is in the elections. The money is based entirely on corruption, crime and authority"⁸. Although we do not fully agree with Mr.Seshan's remark, Though in today's politics, the three factors of Money, Caste and Crime are becoming important. While the State Review Commission had made recommendations to curb criminalization of politics, the Mr.Indrajith Gupta Committee in 1999 had suggested that government should provide funds to political parties.

Reforms made by election commission

1. Timely decisions by the Supreme and High Courts of India have also given impetus to the reform of the Election Commission. In 1994, Chief Election Commissioner Period was fixed at 56 years of age or 65 years of age.
2. The EVM machine was first used in the 1998 Assembly elections. Today, EVM machines are used in all general elections in the country.
3. In 2002, a presidential decree made it compulsory for a candidate to give a criminal background notice while filing an application for election.
4. Since the 2014 general election, voters have also been given the option of a NOTA.

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